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D-7822

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

REPORT

Section 1, Special Br. 5466.

Date March 26, 1937.

Subject (in full) Labour Unions in Eastern District.

Made by G.D.I. Sih Tse-liang.

Forwarded by J. boyne U.S.I.

I beg to forward herewith a tabulated list of labour unions in the Eastern District. In all there are at present 12 unions in that area. Of this number three are subject to the control of the Seamen's General Labour Union and the remaining nine to the General Labour Union and the local tangpu. These unions are so far unknown to have any connections with the Chung Nyi Association or the Chinese Communist Party.

With the exception of the three unions under the control of the Seamen's General Labour Union, Chow Hauch-siang (周志祥), a Standing Committee Member of the General Labour Union, exercises considerable influence over the labour unions in the Eastern District especially the 4th District Cigarette Factory Workers' Union, of which he is the Chairman. It is worthy of note that Chow Hauch-siang is a close follower of Chu Hauch Fan (朱学范), a responsible member of the General Labour Union, and Loh Ching-dz (陸景士), a prominent member of the local Tangpu, both of whom are very influential among the local labour circles.

P.A.

Useful info to date

Sih Tse-liang

at hand for reference 115

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D.G. (Special Branch). Native District Com.

S. I. File No. 6 Reg. 3512.243



LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS IN EASTERN DISTRICT

March 22, 1937.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Wayside Seamen's Stn. 22, Canton Road, (Wayside Stn.).	31.7.36. Permit No.15, issued by the Office of the Special Steamer Delegation for Seamen's Affairs.	150. Tallymen of ocean steamers belonging to P.& O. Steam Navigation Co. (Br.), Melchers & Co. (G.), Compagnie des Messageries Maritimes (Fr.), Lloyd Triestino (It.).	(1) Standing Committee: Tsang Tui Sui (張桂穗), Tsang Ching Hsun (張敬欣), Tsai Jing Mei (蔡靜美). (2) King Chong Kau (金鍾九), Tsang Ching Hsun, Tsai Jing Mei. (3) Committee Members: Ling Chong Kau, Ho Wen Gi (何文基), Doc Mong Yeu (蒙勇), Han Koeng Ying (韓孔興), Sung Soeng Zou (宋松舟), Woo Zung Zion (胡忠聰), Sung Ling Van (宋令凡), Dong Shing (董生). Sun (孫生).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	During August, 1936, the union issued a letter to a number of tallymen contractors to the effect that all tallymen should join the union or be prohibited from working. (G.L.12.8.36). On 4.3.37 three union members were brought to Wayside Stn. for attempting to force a tallyman of Messageries Maritimes to join the union. They were released after being cautioned. (Wayside 82/37).

During March, 1937, representatives of the union intimidated the cargo checkers of Messrs. Scurr, Tanner & Co., 59 Peking Rd., employed in connection with vessels tying up at China Merchants' Lower & Central Wharves, in order to force them to join the union.

On 18.3.37, Tsang Ching Hsun, member of Standing Committee, was warned by S.M. P. against resorting to intimidation while canvassing for new members. (File D.7883)

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Seamen's Society (海員會), No. 4, 5 & 6, Jing An Rd., Shanghai. (上海). Second Floor. (第二層).	1.1.35. Permit No. 35 issued by the Office of Special Macmin- tang Delegate for Seamen's Affairs.	400. Tallymen of steam ships belong- ing to Indo-China Steam Navigation Co. (Br.).	(1) Zung Yuan Lung (仲元龍). (2) Yih Ping Kwei (一平輝). (3) Committee Members: Zung Yuan Lung, Zung Ss Ling (仲士榮). Liu Pao Sung (劉寶昇). Tsai Kiang Bing (蔡江炳). Van Soh Ying (范叔英). Han Tao Pao (韓道甫).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	Believed to be behind the unrest among the tallymen of the s.s. "Prominent", Indo-China Steam Navigation Co., in February, 1937, when the compradores of the vessel decided to dispense with the services of members of the club and to employ new hands in their stead. The compradores finally withdrew his decision. (G.L. 4.2.37.)
District Silk Weaving Factory (絲織廠), No. 102 (102號), Yulin Rd. (玉林路). (Shanghai Dist.).	29.12.36. Permit 500 issued by local Tangpu.	1,400. Workers of Chinese silk filatures in Yulin Rd. Dist- rict.	(1) Ho Shao (何紹). (2) Tsai Sae Hung (蔡賽洪). Zung Voong Ping (仲永平). (3) Committee members:- Ho Shao, Tsai Sae Hung, Ting Tuh Ming (丁徒明). Zien Hui Kong (錢惠公). Zung Voong Ping, Tsau Pah Tsung (邵拔宗). Zee King (蔡行). Chi Chao (之超). Sung Sung Ching (宋松卿). Ching Tao Kyi (金稻基).	Local Tangpu.	Believed to be behind the strikes of the workers of the Mei Foeng & Other silk Weaving Factories (Chinese), during February and March, 1937. (I.R. 25.2.37 and 10.3.37.)

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
Two River & Steaming Saloon Kutwo' Mutual Labour Associa- tion, 24. S.S. Rue du Tien, Shanghai, East Bank Dist.	20.8.36. Certificate No.22, issued by the Office of the Special Economic Delegate for Seamen's Affairs.	250. Cabin boys of steamers belong- ing to Indo-China Steam Navigation Co. (Sr.)	(1) Wong Zoen Ching (1.4.7) (2) Wong Zoen Ching. Zung Yah Zung (1.4.7). Wong Ngoh Zien (1.4.7). Was Ngoh Tsar (1.4.7). (3) Committee members: Wong Zoen Ching, Tsang Foh Sung (1.4.7), Wong Kung Kee (1.4.7), Yui Hwa Ziang (1.4.7). Oong Liang Hwa (1.4.7). Pau Dao Fah (1.4.7).	Seamen's General Labour Union.	Interfered with the appointment of a No.1 cook to the s.s. "Suiwo", Indo- China Steam Navigation Co., in July, 1936. (G.L.30.7.36). Interfered with the dismissal of two saloon boys of the s.s. "Pingwo" in July, 1936. (G.L.30.7.36). Endeavoured to force the cabin boys on the s.s. "Kutwo" to join the union on 24.1.37. Wong Zoen Ching, principal supervisor of the union, was warned by the Shanghai Municipal Police on 1.2.37.
Shantung Native Porters Society, Soochow District, (Shan- tung, China).	20.8.36. Registration certificate No. 56, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	189. Porters for native boats, Soochow Creek.	Directors: Daung Zoen Ling (1.4.7). Wong Wen Kee (1.4.7). Zung Ping Kung (1.4.7). Zung Ah Ling (1.4.7). Sa Loeng Sung (1.4.7). Promoter: Daung Zoen Ling.	General Labour Union; Local Tengpu; & See Guan Dao (1.4.7), leather in Hongkew & owner of Dau Tuh Oil Factory, 158 Rue du Weikwei.	During October, 1936, approximately 100 porters in Hongkew district, who are members of the union, went on strike as a protest against decrease in wages & subse- quently engaged in a fight with the new hands employed in their stead. The strikers were discharged, & were still agitating for reinstatement at the time this list was compiled.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
S.S. District Hat Machine Works Workers' Union No. 100, Ley Road. (Tulin Rd.)	January, 1936. Permit 634, issued by local Tangpu.	110. Workers of Hua Jih Hat Factory, (Chinese), 310 Hochien Road.	(1) Lieu Ching Zien (黎經善). (2) Lieu Ching Zien, Zung Yui Ding (鍾惠定). Loh Zau Siang (羅昭祥). (3) Lieu Ching Zien, Woo Liang Su (吳亮叔). Tsang Lien Sing (張連成). Zee Tsang Ziang (蔡長祥). Zung Teung Moh (鍾東模). Kong Ss Kung (孔士功). Lieu Wen Ching (黎文卿). Lieu Ah Kwei (黎阿貴).	Local Tangpu & General Labour Union.	On 23.10.36, seven members of the union (workers of Hua Jih Hat Factory) were arrested by the Shanghai Municipal Police for assaulting other workers who were not members of the union. They were each sentenced to 10 days' detention, suspended for 2 years. (I.R. 27.10.36).
S.S. District Lumber Transportation Workers' Union No. 100, Ley Road. (Tulin Rd.).	June, 1934. Permit 316, issued by local Tangpu.	200 Godown coolies, China Import & Export Lumber Co. (British).	(1) Yang An Ching (楊安慶). (2) Tsai Ah Yao (蔡阿堯). (3) Committee Members:- Jui Siao Siang (朱少祥). Jing Zai Fah (景才發). Man Liang Tsui (馬良瑞). Zung Ching Piao (鍾慶彪). Hau Ping Yoeng (侯平興). Ning Yeu Zung (寧耀宗). Tsai Ah Yao (蔡阿堯). Yao Yung Yao (姚永堯). Jing Yoong Fei (景永輝). Yao Yung Shing (姚永興). Zien Zai Kung (錢在公). Jing Ssu Zung (景蘇宗). Yi Ah Ao (易阿敖).	General Labour Union.	During August, 1934, members of the union, who are godown coolies of China Import & Export Lumber Co., agitated for general improvement in treatment. (I.R. 7.8.34). On 4.8.34, ex-workers of the company threatened other workers against conducting activities detrimental to the union. (I.R. 7.8.34).

Name & Address	Date of establish- ment & No. of permit or regist- ration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employ- ment.	(5) Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.		Under whose influence it is function- ing.	Past activities and remarks.
			(1)	(2)		
Wan Chai District Cigarette Factory Workers' Union (工廠女工會), 68, Wan Chai Rd., Way- side Street. (W.C.A.W.S.)	Organized in Feb., 1933 & named Hwa Chen Cigarette Co. Workers' Union. Reorganized and assumed the present name on 5.4.31. Registration Cert. No. issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	2,400. Workers of Hwa Chen Cigarette Co.(Ch.), 340 Way- side Rd.	(1)Chew Hauch- siang (周兆祥). (2)Chow Hauch- siang & Yui Chia Sung(周兆祥). (3)Chow Hauch- siang, Si Bing Lau(劉錦華), Ying Yui Kong(周兆祥), Woo Mau Ling(周兆祥), Loc Chi Kong(周兆祥), Tseu Li Sung(周兆祥), Tsang Ah Ching (張兆祥), Tong Pai Ziem(周兆祥), Loh Ah Jui(周兆祥), Sung Ang Yoh(周兆祥), Sung Ah Yoong(周兆祥).	General Labour Union.	On 21.12.34, paper slips bearing communistic slogans were thrown by some unknown person, amongst a crowd gathered at the entrance of the Union offices, where a meeting was in progress to discuss the opposition of the female workers of the Hwa Chen Tobacco Co. to the collection of educational funds by the union. (I.R. 22.12.34)	
Wan Chai Health Society (工廠女工會), 4, Thorburn Street.	Oct. 1936. Permit 601, local Tangpu. (Still in process of organization)	Claims to have 500. Workers of Yee Tsoeng Cigarette Factory, 674 Thorburn Rd.(Br.)	Preparatory Committee: Tsang Pang(張邦), Tai Peh Sung(太伯昇), Heia Si Myi Wei (魏威), Tsang Tsung Heng(張聰衡), Yui Lee(周麗), and Tseu Faing(周發英).	Chow Hauch- siang, General Labour Union.	Nothing is known against this society.	

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) Committee Members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Shanghai Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters' Union (上海造船木工大工会), 30/32, Lane 183, Point Road. (Kashung Rd.)	May 17, 1927. Registration Certificate No.2, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	972. Carpenters, natives of Kwangtung, employed at Kiang-nan Dock (Ch.), New Engineering & Shipbuilding Works (Br.), & Shanghai Dock & Engineering Works, Pootung. (Br.).	(1) Yih Ziang Kao (易和芳). (2) Zung Ping Wu (蔭平武). (3) Zung Ping Wu, Yih Ziang Kao, Wong Yuin Chong (王金昌). Han Zai Piao (韓在彪). Zau Zung Tsong (翟宗成). Li Zoen Liang (李遵亮). Wong Zoen Tsing (王遵清). Tung Yung Hwa (董榮華). Zung Shiang Zien (蔭香善). Zung Poh Sz (蔭伯四). Ling Shoen (林伸). Wong Teoh Zai (董焯才). Zung Yao Yung (蔭耀榮). Bang Yuen (彭雲). Ling Tsai Sing (林蔡昇).	Local Tangpu and General Labour Union.	On 15.9.34, a fight took place among a section of the workers of the New Engineering and Shipbuilding Works, 640 Yangtzeppoo Road, owing to the existence of enmity between members of this union and those of the now defunct Shipbuilding Carpenters' Mutual Aid Society. During the incident, 3 unemployed carpenters were injured and another was killed. (G.L.21.9.34)
Chekkiang Labourers' Affairs Committee of Shai. Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters' Union (上海船木工大工会), 30/32, Lane 183, Point Rd. (K.)	August 17, 1933.	700. Carpenters, natives of Chekkiang, employed in the above mentioned concerns.	(1) Li Yui Soen (李裕生). Yih Ziang Kao (易和芳). (2) ditto. (3) Teang Siao Yuin (鄧少雲). Zung Ping Woo (蔭平武). Teang Sung (鄧昇).		This is a branch of the Shai. Municipality Shipbuilding Carpenters Union. It deals exclusively with affairs affecting union members who are natives of Chekkiang.

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4th District Ship Building Yard Workers' Union (<u>四區船廠工人會</u>), No.3, Lane 619, Yangtzeopoo Rd. (Yulin Rd.)	2.9.28. Registrat- ion certificate No.3, issued by Bureau of Social Affairs.	500. Workers of New Engineering & Ship- building Wors,Ltd. (Br.),640 Y'Poo Rd.	(1) Woo Soong Lee (<u>吳松利</u>). (2) Wong Ching Kwei (deceased) (<u>黃經桂</u>). (3) Zung Ah Kong (<u>鍾阿康</u>) Pau Oen Pang Fee Kwei Ling Kwei Tung Yang Saung Lee Fung Zao Ah Foh Ling Ah Zai Yau Ah Dee Tsui Sing Lai Ching Ping Tsoo Zien Ah Daung Tung Kwei Ziang Woo Soong Lee	General Labour Union.	During May 1935 the Union assited the workers of the New Engineering & Ship- building Works, 640 Yangtzeopoo Road, to negotiate with the management for the withdrawal of a decision to reduce working days. A compromise was sub- sequently effected by the management. (I.R. 11.5.35).

SHANGHAI MUNICIPAL POLICE.

S.1, Special Branch.

REPORT

Date, March 4,

1937

Subject Labour Unions in Western District.

Made by C.D.I. Sih Tse Liang

Forwarded by

T. Boyne D.S.S.

In accordance with instructions from D.C. (Special Branch)

I beg to forward herewith a tabulated list of labour unions in the Western District. In all there are at present eight unions in that area. Of this number five are subject to the control of the General Labour Union and the Chinese authorities; and two, which were formed by the followers of the Chung Nyi Association, are almost inactive at present, but are likely to resume their activities when opportunity arises. These seven unions are so far not known to have any connections with the Communist Party.

The remaining one is an organization of unemployed cotton mill workers, sponsored by pro-communistic elements, who are endeavouring to gain influence over the unemployed, but up to the present its success has been negligible.

D.C. (Special Branch).

C.P. (S.B.)

D.C. (D.S.I.)

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D.C. (T.S.)

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LABOUR ORGANIZATIONS IN WESTERN AREA

March 3, 1937.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
<p>Sing District Cotton Spinning Workers' Union (1930/1931/2), 3 Ping Sih Li (457), Tsim Sha Tsui Road.</p>	<p>2.6.30. Permit No. 28, issued by local Tangpu.</p>	<p>1,520 (workers of Tung Yih Cotton Mill.)</p>	<p>(1) Wong Taoh Bing (王道衡), ex-worker of Tung Yih Cotton Mill, residing at 1009 Kung Yih Fong, Robison Road. (2) Ditto. (3) Executive Committee Liu Ching Sung (刘成松), Li Kyih Ling (李大林), Kiang Sz Ling (江世霖), Zee Ah Nieu (猪阿牛), Tsang Ching Pang (张正榜), Bah Taocong Pau (巴德成), Koo Yah Zung (顾牙忠), Tsa Chao Sung (蔡朝生), Wong Ah Wen (黄阿文), Tai Ping Chong (泰平昌), Zung Ah Pao (董阿宝).</p>	<p>General Labour Union and local Tangpu.</p>	<p>Following its inauguration in June, 1930, this union instigated a strike of the workers of the Tung Yih Cotton Mill in order to force the management to recognize the union and to issue a monthly allowance for its maintenance. The strike was later called off when the management accepted the demand.</p> <p>During Feb., 1937, this union supported a strike of the workers of the Sing Yui Cotton Mills who demanded an increase in pay & reinstatement of dismissed employees. The strikers resumed work a few days later when the management agreed to re-engage the dismissed employees.</p>

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19th District Cotton Spinning Workers' Union (19th District Tangpu) 1430 Brenan Rd. C.O.L.	Sept., 1931. Permit No. 59, issued by local Tangpu.	7,500 (workers of Sung Sing Cotton Mills, Nos. 1 & 8.)	(1) Yang Sz Kong (楊錦康), worker of Sung Sing No. 1 Mill, residing at 1430 Brenan Road. (2) Loh Tsing Yuin (羅錦雲), ex-worker of Ming Sing Cotton Mill. (3) Executive Committee Tsui Bai Chong (崔百昌), Wen Zung Liang (溫忠良), Zung Moh Ling (鍾木齡), Kao Kwung Sung (高廣昇), Cong Zoen Woo (鍾善和), Tsang Oen Zoen (張善尊), Tsang Hai Ling (張海齡), Lee Ling Kung (黎令恭), Lieu Taeu Pao (劉泰甫), Zee Yoh Jing (蔡月經).	General Labour Union and local Tangpu.	During June, 1932, this union instigated a strike of the workers of the Sung Sing Cotton Mills for the purpose of inducing the manage- ment to withhold the wages of those workers who failed to pay union membership fees. The strike was later called off upon the acceptance of the demand by the management.

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* China General Omnibus Co. Drivers' Mutual Aid Society (1937年1月24日 登記號174) 1171 Gomnaught Road, C.O.L.	24.3.33. Permit No.107, issued by local Tangpu.	300. (drivers of C.G.O.C.)	(1) Koong Yien Ching (孔銀慶), driver No.202. (2) Ditto. (3) Standing Committee:- Driver 186, Soo You Ching (蘇有慶) • 176, Ying Pah Tsui (英巴周) • 188, Tsang Ngoh Jien (張乃堅) • 274, Liang Ngoh Hon (梁乃洪) "Executive Committee:- Driver 202, Koong Yien Ching. • 73, Li Ching Sung (李慶昇) • 83, Loh Seong Kee (羅成基) • 38, Lee Chun Daung (黎春堂) • 136, Sung Seng Tsiang (宋勝章) • 139, Kao Han Ching (高漢慶) • 68, Wong Ching Tung (黃慶東)	General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.	This union is believed to be behind the agitation among the conductors and drivers of the China General Omnibus Co. during January, 1937 when a demand was submitted to the management for the issue of annual bonus. The demand was refused, but the unrest sub- sequently subsided.

* See also A.5.38

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
China General Omnibus Co. Conductors' National Aid Society (Constituted) 1271 Connaught Road, C.O.C.	22.7.33 Permit No.129, issued by local Tangpu.	400 (conductors of C.G. O.C.)	(1) Wong Chien Tsoung (王劍忠), Conductor 278. (2) Ditto (3) Standing Committee Con. 66 Tsaung Teck San (張德全) • 288 Lau Tsoung Loen (劉聰連) • 40 Kong Kuh Sung (孔庫昇) Executive Committee • 91 Lau Fa Lung (劉發龍) • 22 Hong Kwee Daung (洪基達) • 48 Ma Tseng Poo (馬勝波) • 53 Kee Pehn Dah (基平達) • 71 Ching Zuh Te (鄭竹庭) • 139 Yang Si Hai (楊思海) • 175 Yih Ching (易興) • 275 Wong Zang Yung (王藏永) • 344 Kee Si Kung (基士功) • 417 Tsang Kyoh Joon (張可均) • 290 Tang Chai Teh (唐才德).	General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.	This organization is believed to be behind the agitation among the conductors & drivers of the C.G.O.C. during January, 1937 when a demand was submitted to the management for the issue of annual bonus. The demand was refused but the unrest subsequently subsided.

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
Poh Lee (福利社) Welfare Society of Employees of Foreign Cotton Mills, 14 Lao Wen Yung Loeng, Szeefield Road, C.W.L.	November, 1936. Obtained permission from local Tangpu for its organization. Still in process of organization.	3,000 (workers of Toyoda Cotton Mills.)	(1) Van Pang Woo (范邦初), Clerk of General Labour Union & Reporter of Dah Kung News Agency (2) Ditto. (3) Preparatory Committee Liu Faung Chi Wu Ching Sung Zing Chao Sung Yang Ah Nyi Tsou Li Tsong Tsang Wen Yuan Kan Boong Ling Zung Taung Sen Yui Hao Dah Taiang Ah Sz Wu Seu Hou	General Labour Union and Local Tangpu.	During February, 1937, this society supported the strikers of the Toyoda Cotton Mills in connection with the attack upon the Jessfield Branch Police Station resulting from the release by the Chinese police of several staff members of the mills held by the workers on suspicion of having instigated an attempt on the life of a principal member of the society. Considerable damage was done to the building of the police station in question, and a number of Chinese policemen including their chief and several members of the mob were injured. Later the society succeeded in effecting the release of 16 workers arrested during the disturbance.

See also 47199/31

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
Kung Yih Cotton Mill Employees' Club of the Chung Myi Association Kung Yih Cotton Mill, Shanghai, China. Mr. Li Chairman Mr. C. H. L.	February, 1937. Not registered with Chinese Authorities.	Claims to have 2,000 members who are said to be workers of Kung Yih Cotton Mill.	(1) Tseu Yoong Kyi (徐永基), lawyer. Yen Yoong Hai (任永海), Chief of 2nd District, Shai. Police Bureau. (2) Liu Zung Sun (劉宗善), alias Lan Liu, ex-worker of Kung Yih Cotton Mill. (3) Executives Li Tao Sung (李道成), Inspec. of Shai. Police Bureau. Li Tien Ju (李天健), Chief Executive of Chung Myi Assoc. Sun Kwong (孙光), Executive of Chung Myi Assoc. Loong Yien Hin (龙演恒), female labour agitator.	Chung Myi Assoc., 21 Kung Yih Fang (公義坊), Robison Road, which was formed by the Whampoa Military Academy Cadets in 1934.	Organized by the Chung Myi Association immediately after the declaration of a strike by Kung Yih Cotton Mill workers on February 18, 1937. As the strike came to an end on 27.2.37, the "club" is now almost inactive.

See also 4769

Name & Address	Date of establishment & No. of permit or registration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1) principal supervisor, (2) promoters, and (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is functioning.	Past activities and remarks.
Textile Trade Employees' Club of the Chung Nyi Association (忠義會工會), House 3, behind Central Dist., Chung Shan Rd., Shanghai.	About 1 ' 25.11.34 Not registered with Chinese Authorities.	About 100. (mill workers)	<u>Executives</u> Li Tso Sung (李基成), Insp't. of Shai. Police Bureau. Koong Yien Han (孔延南), female labour agitator. Hwa Kwong (華開), Executive of Chung Nyi Association. <u>Promoters</u> Wong Ju Kwei (王居貴), Committee member of Chung Nyi Assoc, notorious & influential loafer in Western District. Wong Nan-xiao (王南樵), representing Chinese workers of Japanese cotton mills in Eastern District. Tai Teh Zah (戴德才), representing Chinese workers of Japanese cotton mills in Western District. Deu Zoh Tseng (董志誠), Chang Zing Wan (張錦文), Chow Yuch Ying (周玉英), female workers.	Chung Nyi Assoc., 21 Kung Yih Hung (恭一號), Robison Rd., which was formed by the Whampoa Military Academy Cadets in 1934.	Supported the strike of Japanese cotton mill workers during Nov., 1936 and solicited the assistance of Mr. Tan Yew-tsing. The strike was subsequently called off when the managements granted an increase in wages. At present, it is inactive and more or less in a state of dissolution. However, should opportunity arise, it may resume activities.

See also 4/599/31

Name & Address	Date of establish -ment & No. of permit or regist- ration certificate issued by Chinese Authorities.	No. of members & their employment.	Name of (1)principal supervisor (2)promoters, & (3) committee members.	Under whose influence it is funct- ioning.	Past activities and Remarks.
Shanghai Western District Japanese Cotton Mills Unemployed Workers' Mutual Aid Society. <i>(上海西区日本棉纺厂失业工人互助会)</i> .	Dec., 1936. Not registered with Chinese Authorities.	About 100. (Ex-workers of N.W.K. Mills, Japanese concerns.)	Promoters & active elements:- Siu Faung (萧方), alias Faung Cha Ku (查谷), wanted by Chinese Authorities for being a communist suspect. On 2.2.37, on the authority of warrants issued at the instance of the Shanghai Police Bureau, the S.M.P. raided his home at 117 Woo Dong Li, Mapai Rd., but without result. Liang Hai San (梁海善), ex-communist & ex-worker of N.W.K. No.7 Mill. Lee Min (李民), member of Western District National Salvation Assoc., & member of Amateur Dramatists Society, 3, Lane 73, Route Vallon. Tseu Ah Doo (徐阿大), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill. Sze Kyung Yuen (施景恩) alias Siao Hyi Ts (萧慧慈), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill. Tsz Chi Zung (蔡炽诚) alias Siau Sze Ts (萧细慈), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill. Woo Hyi (吴义) alias Wong Woo Nyi (王尼), ex-worker of N.W.K. Mill. Huang Wen Tsang (黄文壮), Zau Siau San Ts (招细三), Tsang Kwang Ying (光英), Zung Cha Ying (宗彩英), Zung Eng Nyien (宗英年), Zung Eng Chong (宗英冲), Li Yung Sung (李永生), Siau Paung Ts (萧邦慈), Siau Anhwei Moh Bi (苏炳熙), Hwa Zang Cha (华赞查), Han Sau Ching (韩绍卿), the majority of whom are ex-N.W.K. workers.	Pro-communistic elements.	Following the strike of Japanese cotton mill workers in Nov., 1936, about 150 persons were thrown out of employment. The majority of them then started agitation for reinstatement & relief and, in this movement, assumed the name of "Shanghai Western District Japanese Cotton Mills Unemployed Workers Mutual Aid Society." At the end of the Chinese lunar year they attempted to persuade Japanese cotton mill workers to declare a general strike, which, however, failed to materialize. On 25.2.37, a party of 25 persons attempted to submit an appeal to the City Govt. but they were stopped on Chun San Rd. by the Chinese police.
Without fixed address. Reported to have held meetings at the following places:- 1. Wei Hyi (伟艺) Primary School, (previously known as Tee Ming), Lane 284, Nos.4/6 Mapai Rd. 2. Morning & Evening Supplementary School, 117, Lane 1080 Gordon Rd. 3. 2 unnumbered houses behind Toong Hai Teashop, Yah Sze Loong (牙泽龙), Ferry Rd., O.O.B.					
<i>* In addition</i>					

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for attention early

J.H.
22/2

A tabulated survey in brief
a Labour organisation in
+ Water Area carry to
filing post will be as per:-
Name. Position or committee
Govt committee i.e. Police,
Tang Po. Seaw. Bureau. Wayfarer
Object of organisation. Success
or otherwise important. Communistic.

ref B 25 FEB. 1937